



**SIARAN MEDIA**  
*MEDIA RELEASE*

**INDEKS PERDAGANGAN BARANGAN ANTARABANGSA**  
**2021**

*INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE INDEX*  
*2021*

Jabatan Perancangan Ekonomi dan Statistik  
Kementerian Kewangan dan Ekonomi  
Negara Brunei Darussalam

Department of Economic Planning and Statistics  
Ministry of Finance and Economy  
Brunei Darussalam



**SIARAN MEDIA JABATAN PERANCANGAN EKONOMI DAN STATISTIK  
KEMENTERIAN KEWANGAN DAN EKONOMI**

**INDEKS PERDAGANGAN BARANGAN ANTARABANGSA 2021  
NEGARA BRUNEI DARUSSALAM**

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1. Jabatan Perancangan Ekonomi dan Statistik (JPES) telah mengeluarkan buat pertama kali laporan baharu mengenai **Indeks Perdagangan Barangan Antarabangsa (*International Merchandise Trade Index - IMTI*)** bagi tahun 2021. Laporan IMTI seterusnya akan dikeluarkan secara suku tahunan mulai suku pertama 2022. Penerbitan laporan ini adalah mengikut amalan antarabangsa yang disyorkan oleh Bahagian Statistik, Pertubuhan Bangsa-Bangsa Bersatu.
2. Indeks Perdagangan Barangan Antarabangsa mengukur perubahan tahap nilai unit dan volum barangan eksport dan import antara Negara Brunei Darussalam dan rakan perdagangan di seluruh dunia dan dapat membantu penggubal dasar bagi menilai faktor-faktor yang menyumbang kepada prestasi perdagangan negara.
3. Pada tahun 2021, jumlah eksport meningkat sebanyak 62.8 peratus daripada BND9,121.8 juta pada tahun 2020 kepada BND14,854.8 juta. Peningkatan ini adalah disebabkan oleh kenaikan indeks nilai unit eksport sebanyak 50.1 peratus, yang disumbangkan oleh peningkatan indeks bahan api galian (+52.3 peratus), bahan kimia (+46.2 peratus) dan makanan (+21.0 peratus) yang mencerminkan kenaikan harga produk-produk tersebut di pasaran dunia.
4. Indeks volum eksport pula menurun sebanyak 10.9 peratus pada 2021 berbanding 2020 disebabkan oleh penurunan indeks volum eksport bahan kimia (-24.1 peratus); jentera dan kelengkapan pengangkutan (-17.8 peratus); bahan mentah tidak boleh dimakan (-11.6

- peratus); dan bahan galian api (-10.7 peratus). Penurunan indeks volum eksport ini menunjukkan penurunan jumlah kuantiti barang-barang yang dieksport ke luar negara.
5. Jumlah import pada tahun 2021 meningkat 57.0 peratus disebabkan oleh peningkatan indeks nilai unit import sebanyak 4.3 peratus. Kenaikan indeks nilai unit import disumbangkan oleh indeks bahan api galian (+46.2 peratus); indeks minyak dan lemak binatang dan sayur-sayuran (+14.1 peratus); dan indeks pelbagai barang keluaran kilang (+11.5 peratus). Peningkatan indeks nilai barangan ini mencerminkan kenaikan harga bagi barang-barang tersebut dari pasaran luar.
  6. Indeks volum import menurun sebanyak 12.5 peratus pada 2021 berbanding 2020. Penurunan ini terutamanya disebabkan oleh volum import yang rendah bagi indeks jentera dan kelengkapan pengangkutan (-27.1 peratus); barang-barang keluaran kilang (-26.2 peratus); dan bahan api galian (-10.8 peratus).
  7. Terma perdagangan bagi negara telah mencatatkan peningkatan 43.9 peratus pada tahun 2021 yang mana mencerminkan nilai unit barangan eksport adalah lebih tinggi berbanding dengan nilai unit barangan import. Penyumbang utama pertumbuhan positif tersebut adalah daripada bahan kimia sebanyak 37.3 peratus. Terma perdagangan adalah ukuran kuasa beli eksport dan import Negara Brunei Darussalam ke luar negara dan dari luar negara.
  8. Indeks Perdagangan Barangan Antarabangsa menunjukkan tren nilai unit dan kuantiti komoditi import dan eksport di Negara Brunei Darussalam dalam tempoh tertentu. Indeks ini juga boleh digunakan dalam menganalisa daya saing negara, mengukur dan membuat unjuran inflasi dan penyusunan akaun negara. Laporan penuh Indeks Perdagangan Barangan Antarabangsa 2021 yang merangkumi maklumat dan data mulai tahun 2015 boleh didapati melalui laman sesawang JPES di <https://deps.mofe.gov.bn>.



**MEDIA RELEASE**  
**DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC PLANNING AND STATISTICS**  
**MINISTRY OF FINANCE AND ECONOMY**

**INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE INDEX 2021**  
**BRUNEI DARUSSALAM**

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1. *The Department of Economic Planning and Statistics (JPES), has released for the first time, a new report on the International Merchandise Trade Index - IMTI for the year 2021. The IMTI report will subsequently release, for every quarter beginning first quarter 2022 onwards. The publication of this report follows international practices as recommended by the United Nation Statistics Division.*
2. *The International Merchandise Trade Index measures the changes in the levels of unit values and volume of merchandise exports and imports between Brunei Darussalam and trading partners of the rest of the world and can assist policy makers to assess the factors that contribute to the country's trade performance.*
3. *In 2021, the total exports increased by 62.8 per cent from BND9,121.8 million in 2020 to BND14,854.8 million. The increase was due to exports unit value index rose by 50.1 percent, which was contributed from the growth in the index of mineral fuels (+52.3 per cent); chemicals (+46.2 per cent); and food (+21.0 per cent), which reflects the increase in prices of such products in the world market.*
4. *The exports volume index fell by 10.9 per cent in 2021 compared to 2020, contributed by the decline in the exports volume index of chemicals (-24.1 per cent); machinery and transport equipment (-17.8 per cent); crude materials inedible (-11.6 per cent); and mineral fuels (-10.7 per cent). The decline in export volume indicates a decline in terms of the quantity of goods exported abroad.*

5. *The total imports in 2021 also increased by 57.0 per cent due to the rise in imports unit value index by 4.3 per cent. The increase in the imports unit value index was contributed by mineral fuels index (+46.2 per cent), animal and vegetables oils and fats index (+14.1 per cent); and miscellaneous manufactured articles index (+11.5 per cent). The increase in the index of value of the goods reflects the increase in prices for those goods from external markets.*
6. *The imports volume index decreased by 12.5 per cent in 2021 compared to 2020. The decline was mainly attributed by lower volume imported in the index of machinery and transport equipment (-27.1 per cent); manufactured goods (-26.2 per cent); and mineral fuels (-10.8 per cent).*
7. *The terms of trade registered an increase of 43.9 per cent in 2021, which entails that the unit value of exported goods is higher compared to the unit value of imported goods. The main contributor to the positive growth was from chemicals at 37.3 per cent. Terms of trade is a measure of the purchasing power of Brunei Darussalam's exports and imports to and from abroad.*
8. *International Merchandise Trade Index reflects the trends of unit value and quantity of import and export commodities in Brunei Darussalam within a certain period of time. The index can also be used in the analysis of competitiveness, measurement and forecasting of inflation and compilation of national accounts. The full report of International Merchandise Trade Index 2021 which includes information and data since 2015 is available from DEPS's website at <https://deps.mofe.gov.bn>.*