



SIARAN MEDIA
MEDIA RELEASE

INDEKS PERDAGANGAN BARANGAN ANTARABANGSA
SUKU TAHUN KETIGA 2023

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE INDEX
THIRD QUARTER 2023

Jabatan Perancangan Ekonomi dan Statistik
Kementerian Kewangan dan Ekonomi
Negara Brunei Darussalam

Department of Economic Planning and Statistics
Ministry of Finance and Economy
Brunei Darussalam



**SIARAN MEDIA
JABATAN PERANCANGAN EKONOMI DAN STATISTIK
KEMENTERIAN KEWANGAN DAN EKONOMI**

**INDEKS PERDAGANGAN BARANGAN ANTARABANGSA
SUKU KETIGA 2023, NEGARA BRUNEI DARUSSALAM**

Indeks Nilai Unit Import menurun sebanyak 5.3 peratus pada suku ketiga 2023

1. Indeks nilai unit import mencatatkan penurunan tahun-ke-tahun sebanyak 5.3 peratus pada suku ketiga (Q3) 2023 menyebabkan penurunan jumlah nilai import daripada BND3,143.1 juta kepada BND2,603.8 juta. Penurunan indeks nilai unit import disumbangkan oleh penurunan indeks Bahan Api Galian (23.8 peratus), Jentera dan Kelengkapan Pengangkutan (10.9 peratus) dan Pelbagai Barang Keluaran Kilang (5.5 peratus).

Suku tahun	Q3 2022	Q3 2023	Perubahan (%)
Jumlah Import (BND Juta)	3,143.1	2,603.8	-17.2
Indeks Nilai Unit Import	135.4	128.2	-5.3
Indeks Volum Import	110.1	111.8	1.5

2. Indeks volum import pada Q3 2023 menunjukkan peningkatan sebanyak 1.5 peratus disumbangkan oleh peningkatan pada indeks Barang Keluaran Kilang (45.3 peratus), Bahan Api Galian (26.6 peratus) dan Minyak dan Lemak Binatang dan Sayur-Sayuran (1.5 peratus).

3. Indeks nilai unit eksport menurun sebanyak 25.4 peratus dan indeks volum eksport juga menurun sebanyak 11.0 peratus yang menyebabkan penurunan jumlah nilai eksport daripada BND5,263.2 juta kepada BND4,010.4 juta.

Suku tahun	Q3 2022	Q3 2023	Perubahan (%)
Jumlah Eksport (BND Juta)	5,263.2	4,010.4	-23.8
Indeks Nilai Unit Eksport	168.2	125.5	-25.4
Indeks Volum Eksport	65.7	58.5	-11.0

4. Penurunan indeks nilai unit eksport adalah disumbangkan oleh penurunan pada indeks Bahan Api Galian (25.9 peratus), Makanan (20.7 peratus) dan Barang Keluaran Kilang (17.2 peratus). Manakala, penurunan indeks volum eksport adalah disebabkan oleh penurunan pada indeks Makanan (28.8 peratus), Pelbagai Barang Keluaran Kilang (12.3 peratus) dan Bahan Api Galian (12.0 peratus).
5. Terma perdagangan mencatatkan penurunan sebanyak 21.2 peratus pada Q3 2023, terutamanya didorong oleh penurunan Barang Keluaran Kilang sebanyak 19.7 peratus, Bahan Kimia (17.6 peratus) dan Makanan (17.1 peratus).
6. Indeks Perdagangan Barangan Antarabangsa (IMTI) menunjukkan perubahan nilai unit dan kuantiti komoditi import dan eksport di Negara Brunei Darussalam dalam tempoh tertentu. Indeks ini juga boleh digunakan dalam menganalisa daya saing negara, mengukur dan membuat unjuran inflasi dan penyusunan akaun negara. Laporan penuh IMTI bagi Q3 2023 boleh didapati melalui laman sesawang JPES: <https://deps.mofe.gov.bn/>



MEDIA RELEASE
DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC PLANNING AND STATISTICS
MINISTRY OF FINANCE AND ECONOMY

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE INDEX (IMTI)
THIRD QUARTER 2023, BRUNEI DARUSSALAM

Imports Unit Value Index fell 5.3 per cent in the third quarter 2023

1. *The imports unit value index recorded year-on-year decrease of 5.3 per cent in the third quarter (Q3) 2023 resulting in a fall in imports value from BND3,143.1 million to BND2,603.8 million. The decrease in imports unit value index is mainly due to index of Mineral Fuels by 23.8 per cent, Machinery and Transport Equipment (10.9 per cent) and Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles (5.5 per cent).*

Quarter	Q3 2022	Q3 2023	Change (%)
Imports Value (BND Million)	3,143.1	2,603.8	-17.2
Imports Unit Value Index	135.4	128.2	-5.3
Imports Volume Index	110.1	111.8	1.5

2. *The imports volume index in Q3 2023 rose by 1.5 per cent contributed by a rise in index of Manufactured Goods (45.3 per cent), Mineral Fuels (26.6 per cent) and Animal and Vegetables Oils and Fats (1.5 per cent).*

3. *A fall in both export's unit value index by 25.4 per cent and export's volume index by 11.0 per cent had contributed to a fall in total exports from BND5,263.2 million to BND4,010.4 million.*

Quarter	Q3 2022	Q3 2023	Change (%)
Exports Value (BND Million)	5,263.2	4,010.4	-23.8
Exports Unit Value Index	168.2	125.5	-25.4
Exports Volume Index	65.7	58.5	-11.0

4. *The decrease in exports unit value index was mainly contributed by a decrease in the index of Mineral Fuels (25.9 per cent), Food (20.7 per cent) and Manufactured Goods (17.2 per cent). Meanwhile, decreasing in the exports volume index was contributed by a decrease in the index of Food (28.8 per cent), Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles (12.3 per cent) and Mineral Fuels (12.0 per cent).*
5. *The terms of trade registered a decrease of 21.2 per cent in Q3 2023. This was mainly contributed by a decrease in the index of Manufactured Goods at 19.7 per cent, Chemicals (17.6 per cent) and Food (17.1 per cent).*
6. *International Merchandise Trade Index (IMTI) measures the changes of unit value and volume of import and export commodities in Brunei Darussalam within a specific period of time. The index can be useful in the analysis of competitiveness in the global market, measurement and forecasting of inflation and compilation of national accounts. The full report of IMTI Q3 2023 is available from DEPS's website at <https://deps.mofe.gov.bn/>*