



SIARAN MEDIA
MEDIA RELEASE

INDEKS PERDAGANGAN BARANGAN ANTARABANGSA
SUKU TAHUN KEDUA 2023

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE INDEX
SECOND QUARTER 2023

Jabatan Perancangan Ekonomi dan Statistik
Kementerian Kewangan dan Ekonomi
Negara Brunei Darussalam

Department of Economic Planning and Statistics
Ministry of Finance and Economy
Brunei Darussalam



**SIARAN MEDIA
JABATAN PERANCANGAN EKONOMI DAN STATISTIK
KEMENTERIAN KEWANGAN DAN EKONOMI**

**INDEKS PERDAGANGAN BARANGAN ANTARABANGSA SUKU KEDUA 2023
NEGARA BRUNEI DARUSSALAM**

Indeks Nilai Unit Import menurun sebanyak 14.9 peratus pada suku kedua 2023

1. Indeks nilai unit import mencatatkan penurunan sebanyak 14.9 peratus pada suku kedua (Q2) 2023 menyebabkan penurunan jumlah nilai import sebanyak 40.1 peratus daripada BND3,714.3 juta kepada BND2,223.7 juta. Penurunan indeks nilai unit import disumbangkan oleh penurunan indeks Bahan Api Galian (36.5 peratus), Barang Keluaran Kilang (26.5 peratus) dan Bahan Kimia (16.4 peratus).
2. Indeks volum import pada Q2 2023 juga menunjukkan penurunan sebanyak 2.3 peratus disumbangkan oleh penurunan pada indeks Barang Keluaran Kilang (19.3 peratus), Bahan Kimia (15.6 peratus) dan Bahan Api Galian (6.3 peratus).
3. Indeks nilai unit eksport menurun sebanyak 40.7 peratus yang menyebabkan penurunan jumlah nilai eksport sebanyak 49.3 peratus daripada BND5,403.3 juta kepada BND2,739.2 juta. Ini adalah disumbangkan oleh penurunan pada indeks Bahan Kimia (47.7 peratus), Bahan Api Galian (41.1 peratus) dan Jentera dan Kelengkapan Pengangkutan (13.2 peratus).
4. Manakala, dari segi indeks volum eksport menunjukkan penurunan sebanyak 7.1 peratus telah dicatatkan pada Q2 2023, yang mana disebabkan oleh penurunan pada indeks Makanan (25.2 peratus), Barang Keluaran Kilang (21.7 peratus) dan Bahan Kimia (11.5 peratus).

5. Terma perdagangan mencatatkan penurunan sebanyak 30.3 peratus pada Q2 2023, terutamanya didorong oleh penurunan Bahan Kimia sebanyak 37.4 peratus, Pelbagai Barang Keluaran Kilang (20.9 peratus) dan Jentera dan Kelengkapan Pengangkutan (8.4 peratus).

6. Indeks Perdagangan Barangan Antarabangsa (IMTI) menunjukkan perubahan nilai unit dan kuantiti komoditi import dan eksport di Negara Brunei Darussalam dalam tempoh tertentu. Indeks ini juga boleh digunakan dalam menganalisa daya saing negara, mengukur dan membuat unjuran inflasi dan penyusunan akaun negara. Laporan penuh IMTI bagi Q2 2023 boleh didapati melalui laman sesawang JPES: <https://deps.mofe.gov.bn/>



**MEDIA RELEASE
DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC PLANNING AND STATISTICS
MINISTRY OF FINANCE AND ECONOMY**

**INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE INDEX (IMTI)
SECOND QUARTER 2023, BRUNEI DARUSSALAM**

Imports Unit Value Index fell 14.9 per cent in the second quarter 2023

- 1. The imports unit value index recorded a decrease of 14.9 per cent, resulting in a fall in imports value by 40.1 per cent from BND3,714.3 million to BND2,223.7 million. The decrease in imports unit value index is mainly due to index of Mineral Fuels by 36.5 per cent, Manufactured Goods (26.5 per cent) and Chemicals (16.4 per cent).*
- 2. The imports volume index in Q2 2023 also decreased by 2.3 per cent contributed by a fall in index of Manufactured Goods (19.3 per cent), Chemicals (15.6 per cent) and Mineral Fuels (6.3 per cent).*
- 3. A fall in the export's unit value index by 40.7 per cent had contributed to a fall in total exports value by 49.3 per cent from BND5,403.3 million to BND2,739.2 million. This was mainly contributed by a decrease in index of Chemicals (47.7 per cent), Mineral Fuels (41.1 per cent) and Machinery and Transport Equipment (13.2 per cent).*
- 4. In terms of exports volume index, a decrease of 7.1 per cent was recorded in Q2 2023, contributed by a decrease in the index of Food (25.2 per cent), Manufactured Goods (21.7 per cent) and Chemicals (11.5 per cent).*

5. *The terms of trade registered a decrease of 30.3 per cent in Q2 2023. This was mainly contributed by a decrease in the index for Chemicals at 37.4 per cent, Miscellaneous Manufactured Goods (20.9 per cent) and Machinery and Transport Equipment (8.4 per cent).*

6. *International Merchandise Trade Index (IMTI) measures the changes of unit value and volume of import and export commodities in Brunei Darussalam within a specific period of time. The index can be useful in the analysis of competitiveness in the global market, measurement and forecasting of inflation and compilation of national accounts. The full report of IMTI Q2 2023 is available from DEPS's website at <https://deps.mofe.gov.bn/>*