



# **SIARAN MEDIA**

*Media Release*

## **INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA**

*Consumer Price Index*  
(Jan 2015=100)

**JULAI 2021**  
***JULY 2021***



**SIARAN MEDIA**  
**JABATAN PERANCANGAN EKONOMI DAN STATISTIK**  
**KEMENTERIAN KEWANGAN DAN EKONOMI**

**TAJUK UTAMA: INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA (IHP) MENINGKAT SEBANYAK 1.5 PERATUS**  
**TAHUN-KE-TAHUN BAGI BULAN JULAI 2021**

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1. IHP bagi bulan Julai 2021 meningkat sebanyak 1.5 peratus tahun-ke-tahun berbanding dengan bulan Julai 2020. Harga Makanan dan Minuman Ringan meningkat sebanyak 1.9 peratus. Manakala, harga Bukan Makanan meningkat sebanyak 1.4 peratus.
2. Peningkatan IHP adalah didorong oleh peningkatan harga dan kos Pengangkutan (7.5 peratus); Makanan dan Minuman Ringan (1.9 peratus); dan Restoran dan Hotel (1.2 peratus). Walaubagaimanapun, peningkatan ini diimbangi oleh penurunan harga dan kos Pakaian dan Kasut (6.1 peratus); Perhiasan, Peralatan Isi Rumah dan Penyelenggaraan Rutin Isi Rumah (2.0 peratus); dan Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Api Lain (0.2 peratus).
3. Kenaikan bagi harga Pengangkutan adalah sebahagian besarnya disebabkan oleh kenaikan harga kenderaan bermotor diikuti oleh tiket penerbangan akibat jadual penerbangan yang terhad.
4. Harga Makanan dan Minuman Ringan yang meningkat adalah terutamanya disebabkan oleh kenaikan harga makanan seperti daging lembu dan kerbau; ayam; minyak masak; ikan segar; dan sayur-sayuran. Kenaikan harga daging lembu dan kerbau adalah antarlainnya disebabkan oleh peningkatan kos import, khususnya perkhidmatan pengangkutan. Bagi daging ayam, peningkatan harga antarlainnya disebabkan oleh kenaikan kos makanan ayam (*chicken feed*). Manakala, peningkatan harga minyak masak antarlainnya adalah selaras dengan kenaikan harga bahan input seperti minyak sawit.
5. Kos Restoran dan Hotel yang meningkat adalah didorong oleh peningkatan harga menu terpilih bagi catering berkontrak dan juga di restoran dan kafe. Peningkatan harga menu terpilih adalah selaras dengan kenaikan harga bahan mentah.
6. Bagi perubahan bulan-ke-bulan, IHP bagi bulan Julai 2021 menurun sebanyak 0.2 peratus berbanding dengan bulan Jun 2021. Indeks Makanan dan Minuman Ringan menurun sebanyak 0.03 peratus. Manakala, Indeks Bukan Makanan menurun sebanyak 0.3 peratus.

7. IHP mengukur perubahan harga barangan dan perkhidmatan yang dibayar oleh pengguna dalam satu tempoh masa yang ditetapkan dan dikumpulkan setiap bulan. Senarai barangan dan perkhidmatan dalam IHP adalah berdasarkan maklumat perbelanjaan purata sebuah keluarga yang diperolehi melalui Kajian Perbelanjaan Keluarga. Laporan penuh IHP bagi bulan Julai 2021 boleh didapati melalui laman sesawang JPES: [www.deps.gov.bn](http://www.deps.gov.bn).

# INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA (IHP)

## JULAI 2021

IHP mengukur perubahan harga pada sebakul tetap barangan dan perkhidmatan yang dibeli oleh sebahagian besar isi rumah di Negara Brunei Darussalam.



Sumber: Jabatan Perancangan Ekonomi dan Statistik, Kementerian Kewangan dan Ekonomi

# INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA (IHP)

JULAI 2021

PENYUMBANG UTAMA KEPADA  
PERUBAHAN TAHUNAN

1



Pengangkutan

▲7.5

Kenderaan Bermotor

Tiket Penerbangan

2



Makanan dan  
Minuman

▲1.9

Daging Lembu dan  
Kerbau

Daging Ayam

Minyak Masak

Ikan Segar

Sayur-sayuran

3



Restoran dan  
Hotel

▲1.2

Katering Berkontrak

Restoran dan Kafe



**MEDIA RELEASE**  
**DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC PLANNING AND STATISTICS**  
**MINISTRY OF FINANCE AND ECONOMY**

**HEADLINE: CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (CPI) INCREASED BY 1.5 PER CENT  
YEAR-ON-YEAR IN JULY 2021**

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1. *The CPI in July 2021 increased by 1.5 per cent year-on-year compared to July 2020. Prices of Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages increased by 1.9 per cent. Meanwhile, Non-Food prices increased by 1.4 per cent.*
2. *The CPI increase was largely attributed to increases in the prices and costs of Transport (7.5 per cent); Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages (1.9 per cent); and Restaurants and Hotels (1.2 per cent). However, this was moderated by the decrease in prices and costs of Clothing and Footwear (6.1 per cent); Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance (2.0 per cent); and Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels (0.2 per cent).*
3. *The increase in prices of Transport was largely attributed to the rise in prices of motor cars followed by air tickets in light of limited number of scheduled flights.*
4. *The increase in prices of Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages was due to the hike in food prices such as beef and buffalo meat; chicken; cooking oil; fresh fish; and vegetables. The increase in the prices of beef and buffalo meat was, among others, due to increase in import costs, particularly transportation services. As for the chicken meat, the increase in prices was, among others, due to the increase in the cost of chicken feed. Meanwhile, the increase in cooking oil prices, among others, was in line with the increase in input prices such as palm oil.*
5. *The rising costs of Restaurants and Hotels were driven by the increase in prices in selected menu for contract catering as well as in restaurants and cafes. The price increase in selected menu was in line with the increase in prices of raw products.*
6. *On a month-on-month basis, the CPI in July 2021 decreased by 0.2 per cent compared to June 2021. The Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages Index decreased by 0.03 per cent while the Non-Food Index decreased by 0.3 per cent.*

7. *The CPI is a measure of price changes of goods and services paid by the consumer in a specified period and compiled on a monthly basis. The list of goods and services in the CPI is based on the average expenditure per household from the Household Expenditure Survey (HES). The CPI full report for July 2021 is available from DEPS' website: [www.deps.gov.bn](http://www.deps.gov.bn).*

# CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (CPI)

## JULY 2021

*CPI measures the changes in price of a fixed basket of goods and services purchased by the majority of household in Brunei Darussalam.*



Source: Department of Economic Planning and Statistics, Ministry of Finance and Economy



# CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (CPI)

JULY 2021

## MAIN CONTRIBUTORS TO YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGES

1



**Transport**

▲ 7.5

Motor Cars

Air Tickets

2



**Food and Non-  
alcoholic  
beverages**

▲ 1.9

Beef and Buffalo meat

Chicken Meat

Cooking Oil

Fresh Fish

Vegetables

3



**Restoran dan  
Hotel**

▲ 1.2

Contract Catering

Restaurants and  
Cafes