



# **SIARAN MEDIA**

*Media Release*

## **INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA**

*Consumer Price Index*

(Jan 2010=100)

**FEBRUARI 2019**

*February 2019*



**JABATAN PERANCANGAN DAN KEMAJUAN EKONOMI  
KEMENTERIAN KEWANGAN DAN EKONOMI**

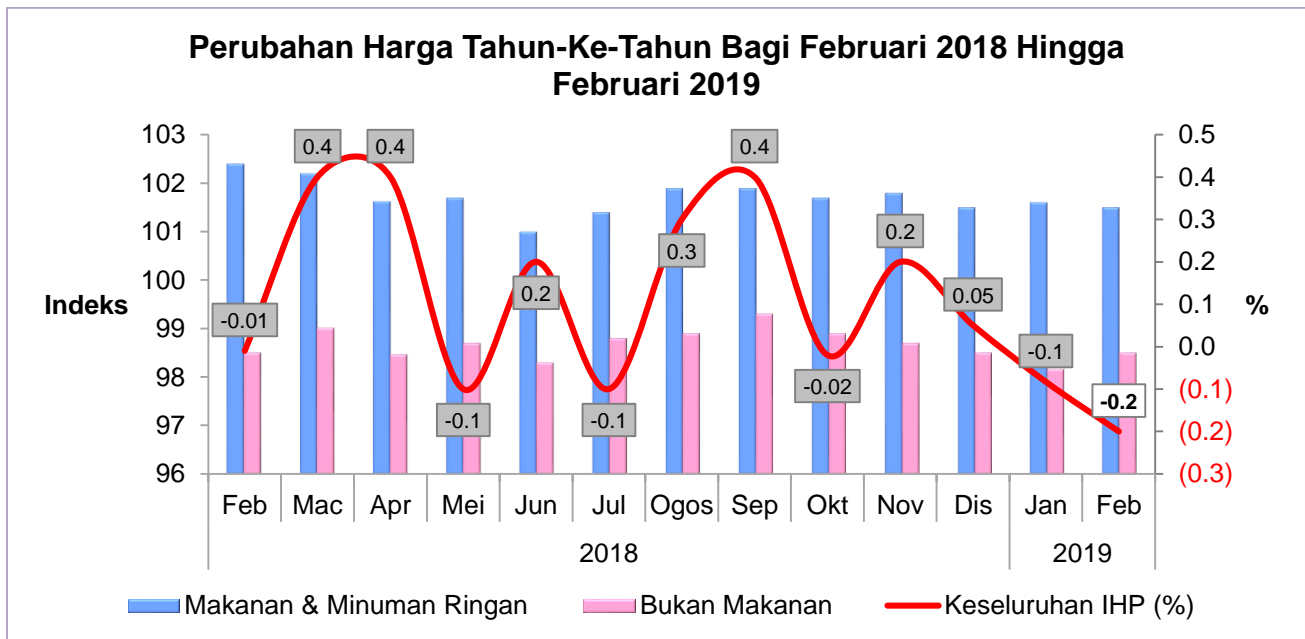
**TAJUK UTAMA: INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA (IHP) MENURUN SEBANYAK 0.2 PERATUS  
TAHUN-KE-TAHUN PADA BULAN FEBRUARI 2019**

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1. Indeks Harga Pengguna (IHP) bagi bulan Februari 2019 menurun sebanyak 0.2 peratus tahun-ke-tahun berbanding dengan bulan Februari 2018. Harga Makanan dan Minuman Ringan mencatatkan penurunan sebanyak 0.9 peratus. Manakala, harga Bukan Makanan mencatatkan peningkatan sebanyak 0.03 peratus.
2. Penurunan IHP sebahagian besarnya adalah disebabkan oleh penurunan harga dan kos Makanan dan Minuman Ringan (0.9 peratus); Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Api Lain (0.7 peratus); dan Perhiasan, Peralatan Isi Rumah dan Penyelenggaraan Rutin Isi Rumah (0.7 peratus). Walau bagaimanapun, ianya diimbangi oleh peningkatan harga dan kos Kesihatan (2.6 peratus); Rekreasi dan Kebudayaan (1.6 peratus); dan Restoran dan Hotel (0.3 peratus).
3. Harga Makanan dan Minuman Ringan menurun berikutan penurunan harga sayur-sayuran, susu, telur, ayam dan kambing. Manakala, penurunan harga dan kos Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Api Lain mengambilkira harga rendah sewa rumah dan bahan untuk penyelenggaraan dan pembaikan kediaman. Penurunan dalam Perhiasan, Peralatan Isi Rumah dan Penyelenggaraan Rutin Isi Rumah pula adalah disebabkan oleh harga rendah barangan perabot dan perkakas isi rumah.
4. Bagi perubahan bulan-ke-bulan, IHP bagi Februari 2019 meningkat sebanyak 0.2 peratus berbanding dengan bulan Januari 2019. Indeks Bukan Makanan meningkat sebanyak 0.3 peratus manakala Indeks Makanan dan Minuman Ringan menurun sebanyak 0.1 peratus.
5. IHP mengukur perubahan harga barangan dan perkhidmatan yang dibayar oleh pengguna dalam satu tempoh masa yang ditetapkan dan dikumpulkan setiap bulan. Senarai barangan dan perkhidmatan dalam IHP adalah berdasarkan maklumat perbelanjaan purata sebuah keluarga yang diperolehi melalui Kajian Perbelanjaan Keluarga. Laporan penuh IHP bagi bulan Februari 2019 boleh didapati melalui laman sesawang JPKE: [www.depd.gov.bn](http://www.depd.gov.bn).

**INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA (2010 = 100)**

Divisyen	Kewajaran (%)	Indeks	Perubahan (%)	
		Feb 2019	Feb 2019 / Feb 2018	Feb 2019 / Jan 2019
<b>INDEKS KESELURUHAN</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>99.1</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
Makanan dan Minuman Ringan	19.1	101.5	-0.9	-0.1
Pakaian dan Kasut	4.2	85.1	0.1	1.7
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Api Lain	11.1	96.0	-0.7	-0.02
Perhiasan, Peralatan Isi Rumah dan Penyelenggaraan Rutin Isi Rumah	11.0	94.2	-0.7	1.0
Kesihatan	1.3	102.2	2.6	-0.2
Pengangkutan	18.8	98.2	0.1	0.5
Perhubungan	6.0	100.0	-0.2	-0.004
Rekreasi dan Kebudayaan	9.1	100.9	1.6	0.1
Pendidikan	3.9	110.7	-0.1	-0.1
Restoran dan Hotel	8.9	103.3	0.3	-0.01
Pelbagai Barangan dan Perkhidmatan	6.5	100.1	-0.8	0.1





**MEDIA RELEASE**  
**DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC PLANNING AND DEVELOPMENT**  
**MINISTRY OF FINANCE AND ECONOMY**

**HEADLINE: CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (CPI) 2019 FELL BY 0.2 PER CENT YEAR-ON-YEAR  
IN FEBRUARY 2019**

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1. *The Consumer Price Index (CPI) in February 2019 decreased by 0.2 per cent year-on-year compared to February 2018. Prices of Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages decreased by 0.9 per cent. Meanwhile, Non-Food prices increased by 0.03 per cent.*
2. *The CPI decrease was largely attributed to decreases in the prices and costs of Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages (0.9 per cent); Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels (0.7 per cent); and Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance (0.7 per cent). However, this was moderated by increases in prices and costs of Health (2.6 per cent); Recreation and Culture (1.6 per cent); and Restaurants and Hotels (0.3 per cent).*
3. *Prices of Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages decreased following the decrease in prices of vegetables, milk, eggs, as well as chicken and lamb. Meanwhile, the decrease in the price and cost of Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels was due to low rental prices and materials for the maintenance and repair of dwellings. The decline in Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance was attributed to the reduced prices of furniture and household appliances.*
4. *On a month-on-month basis, the CPI in February 2019 increased by 0.2 per cent compared to January 2019. The Non-Food Index increased by 0.3 per cent while the Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages Index decreased by 0.1 per cent.*
5. *The CPI is a measure of price changes of goods and services paid by the consumer in a specified period and compiled on a monthly basis. The list of goods and services in the CPI is based on the average expenditure per household from the Household Expenditure Survey (HES). The CPI full report for February 2019 is available from DEPD's website: [www.depd.gov.bn](http://www.depd.gov.bn).*

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (2010 = 100)

Divisions	Weights (%)	Index	Changes (%)	
		Feb 2019	Feb 2019 / Feb 2018	Feb 2019 / Jan 2019
<b>OVERALL INDEX</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>99.1</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	19.1	101.5	-0.9	-0.1
Clothing and Footwear	4.2	85.1	0.1	1.7
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	11.1	96.0	-0.7	-0.02
Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	11.0	94.2	-0.7	1.0
Health	1.3	102.2	2.6	-0.2
Transport	18.8	98.2	0.1	0.5
Communication	6.0	100.0	-0.2	-0.004
Recreation and Culture	9.1	100.9	1.6	0.1
Education	3.9	110.7	-0.1	-0.1
Restaurants and Hotels	8.9	103.3	0.3	-0.01
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	6.5	100.1	-0.8	0.1

