



# **SIARAN MEDIA**

Media Release

## **INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA**

Consumer Price Index

(Jan 2010=100)

**NOVEMBER 2018**



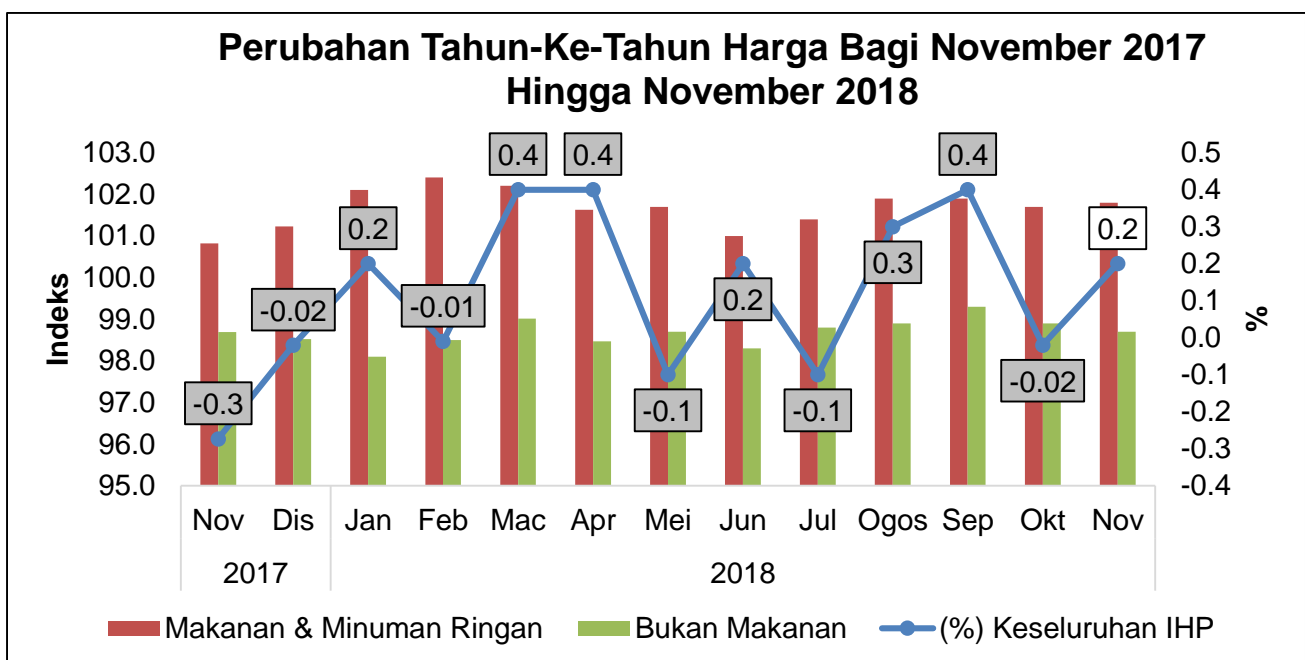
**SIARAN MEDIA  
JABATAN PERANCANGAN DAN KEMAJUAN EKONOMI  
KEMENTERIAN KEWANGAN DAN EKONOMI**

**TAJUK UTAMA: INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA (IHP) MENINGKAT SEBANYAK 0.2 PERATUS  
TAHUN-KE-TAHUN PADA BULAN NOVEMBER 2018**

1. Indeks Harga Pengguna (IHP) bagi bulan November 2018 meningkat sebanyak 0.2 peratus tahun-ke-tahun berbanding dengan bulan November 2017 disebabkan oleh peningkatan harga Makanan dan Minuman Ringan sebanyak 0.9 peratus. Manakala, harga Bukan Makanan mencatatkan penurunan sebanyak 0.002 peratus.
2. Peningkatan IHP sebahagian besarnya adalah disebabkan oleh peningkatan harga dan kos Rekreasi dan Kebudayaan (2.4 peratus); Makanan dan Minuman Ringan (0.9 peratus); dan Pengangkutan (0.6 peratus). Walau bagaimanapun, ianya diimbangi oleh penurunan harga dan kos Pakaian dan Kasut (4.5 peratus); Perhiasan, Peralatan Isi Rumah dan Penyelenggaraan Rutin Isi Rumah (1.6 peratus); serta Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Api Lain (0.6 peratus).
3. Harga Rekreasi dan Kebudayaan meningkat berikutan peningkatan harga pakej percutian/haji dan umrah. Manakala, peningkatan harga Makanan dan Minuman Ringan mengambilkira peningkatan harga ikan dan makanan laut, beras dan bijirin dan minuman ringan. Peningkatan harga Pengangkutan pula adalah disebabkan oleh peningkatan harga tiket penerbangan.
4. Bagi perubahan bulan-ke-bulan, IHP bagi November 2018 menurun sebanyak 0.1 peratus berbanding dengan bulan Oktober 2018. Indeks Bukan Makanan menurun sebanyak 0.2 peratus manakala Indeks Makanan dan Minuman Ringan meningkat sebanyak 0.1 peratus.
5. IHP mengukur perubahan harga barangan dan perkhidmatan yang dibayar oleh pengguna dalam satu tempoh masa yang ditetapkan dan dikumpulkan setiap bulan. Senarai barangan dan perkhidmatan dalam IHP adalah berdasarkan maklumat perbelanjaan purata sebuah keluarga yang diperolehi melalui Kajian Perbelanjaan Keluarga. Laporan penuh IHP bagi bulan November 2018 boleh didapati melalui laman sesawang JPKE: [www.depd.gov.bn](http://www.depd.gov.bn).

INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA (2010 = 100)

Divisyen	Kewajaran (%)	Indeks	Perubahan (%)	
		November 2018	November 2018 / November 2017	November 2018 / Oktober 2018
<b>INDEKS KESELURUHAN</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>99.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>-0.1</b>
Makanan dan Minuman Ringan	19.1	101.8	0.9	0.1
Pakaian dan Kasut	4.2	88.4	-4.5	0.1
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Api Lain	11.1	96.1	-0.6	-0.04
Perhiasan, Peralatan Isi Rumah dan Penyelenggaraan Rutin Isi Rumah	11.0	93.6	-1.6	-0.5
Kesihatan	1.3	102.1	2.5	-
Pengangkutan	18.8	98.3	0.6	-0.01
Perhubungan	6.0	100.1	-0.2	-0.01
Rekreasi dan Kebudayaan	9.1	101.3	2.4	-0.5
Pendidikan	3.9	110.8	1.7	-
Restoran dan Hotel	8.9	103.3	0.3	-0.03
Pelbagai Barangan dan Perkhidmatan	6.5	100.3	-0.7	-0.8





**MEDIA RELEASE**  
**DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC PLANNING AND DEVELOPMENT**  
**MINISTRY OF FINANCE AND ECONOMY**

**HEADLINE: CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (CPI) INCREASED BY 0.2 PER CENT YEAR-ON-YEAR  
IN NOVEMBER 2018**

1. *The Consumer Price Index (CPI) in November 2018 increased by 0.2 per cent year-on-year compared to November 2017 due to an increase in prices of Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages by 0.9 per cent. Meanwhile, Non-Food prices decreased by 0.002 per cent.*
2. *The CPI increase was mainly due to increases in prices and costs of Recreation and Culture (2.4 per cent); Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages (0.9 per cent); and Transport (0.6 per cent). However, this was moderated by decreases in prices and costs of Clothing and Footwear (4.5 per cent); Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance (1.6 per cent); as well as Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels (0.6 per cent).*
3. *Prices of Recreation and Culture increased following the rise in prices of package holidays/pilgrimages. Meanwhile, the increase in the prices of Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages is attributed to the increase in prices of fish and seafood, rice and cereals and soft drinks. The increase in prices of Transport was due to the increase in prices of air tickets.*
4. *On a month-on-month basis, the CPI in November 2018 decreased by 0.1 per cent compared to October 2018. The Non-Food Index decreased by 0.2 per cent while the Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages Index increased by 0.1 per cent.*
5. *The CPI is a measure of price changes of goods and services paid by the consumer in a specified period and compiled on a monthly basis. The list of goods and services in the CPI is based on the average expenditure per household from the Household Expenditure Survey (HES). The CPI full report for November 2018 is available from DEPD's website: [www.depd.gov.bn](http://www.depd.gov.bn).*

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (2010 = 100)

Divisions	Weights (%)	Index	Change (%)	
		November 2018	November 2018 / November 2017	November 2018 / October 2018
<b>OVERALL INDEX</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>99.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>-0.1</b>
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	19.1	101.8	0.9	0.1
Clothing and Footwear	4.2	88.4	-4.5	0.1
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	11.1	96.1	-0.6	-0.04
Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	11.0	93.6	-1.6	-0.5
Health	1.3	102.1	2.5	-
Transport	18.8	98.3	0.6	-0.01
Communication	6.0	100.1	-0.2	-0.01
Recreation and Culture	9.1	101.3	2.4	-0.5
Education	3.9	110.8	1.7	-
Restaurants and Hotels	8.9	103.3	0.3	-0.03
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	6.5	100.3	-0.7	-0.8

