



# **SIARAN MEDIA**

## **Media Release**

### **INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA**

#### **Consumer Price Index**

**(Jan 2010=100)**

**MEI 2018**  
**May 2018**



**SIARAN MEDIA  
JABATAN PERANCANGAN DAN KEMAJUAN EKONOMI  
JABATAN PERDANA MENTERI**

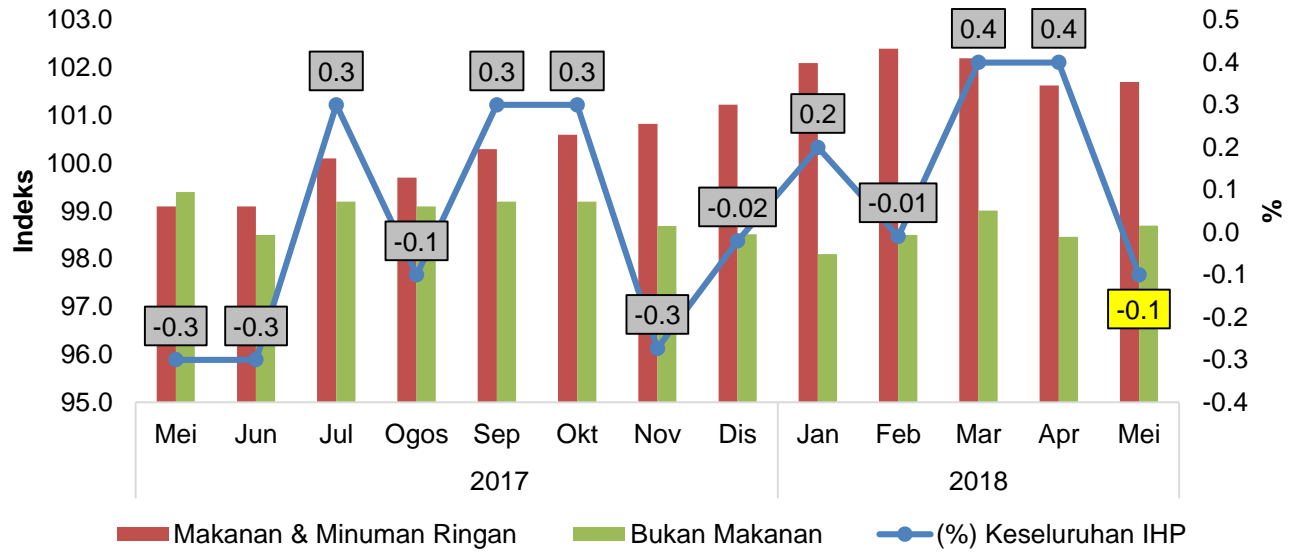
**TAJUK UTAMA: INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA (IHP) MENURUN SEBANYAK 0.1 PERATUS  
TAHUN-KE-TAHUN PADA BULAN MEI 2018**

1. Indeks Harga Pengguna (IHP) bagi bulan Mei 2018 menurun sebanyak 0.1 peratus tahun-ke-tahun berbanding dengan bulan Mei 2017. Harga Makanan dan Minuman Ringan mencatatkan peningkatan sebanyak 2.6 peratus tahun-ke-tahun. Manakala, harga Bukan Makanan mencatatkan penurunan sebanyak 0.7 peratus tahun-ke-tahun.
2. Penurunan IHP bagi bulan Mei 2018 sebahagian besarnya adalah disebabkan oleh penurunan harga Pakaian dan Kasut (6.5 peratus); Perhiasan, Peralatan Isi Rumah dan Penyelenggaraan Rutin Isi Rumah (1.2 peratus); dan Pengangkutan (0.9 peratus). Walau bagaimanapun, ianya diimbangi oleh peningkatan harga dan kos Makanan dan Minuman Ringan (2.6 peratus); Pendidikan (1.8 peratus); dan Perhubungan (0.9 peratus).
3. Harga Pakaian dan Kasut menurun berikutan penurunan harga bahan-bahan pakaian dan kasut. Manakala, penurunan harga dan kos Perhiasan, Peralatan Isi Rumah dan Penyelenggaraan Rutin Isi Rumah mengambilkira harga rendah barangan perabot dan perhiasan dan juga peralatan rumah. Penurunan harga Pengangkutan pula adalah disebabkan oleh penurunan bagi harga kenderaan bermotor dan tiket penerbangan.
4. Bagi perubahan bulan-ke-bulan, IHP bagi Mei 2018 meningkat sebanyak 0.2 peratus berbanding dengan bulan April 2018. Indeks Harga Makanan dan Minuman Ringan meningkat sebanyak 0.02 peratus; manakala Indeks Bukan Makanan meningkat sebanyak 0.2 peratus.
5. IHP mengukur perubahan harga barangan dan perkhidmatan yang dibayar oleh pengguna dalam satu tempoh masa yang ditetapkan dan dikumpulkan setiap bulan. Senarai barangan dan perkhidmatan dalam IHP adalah berdasarkan maklumat perbelanjaan purata sebuah keluarga yang diperolehi melalui Kajian Perbelanjaan Keluarga. Laporan penuh IHP bagi bulan Mei 2018 boleh didapati melalui laman web JPKE: [www.depd.gov.bn](http://www.depd.gov.bn).

INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA (2010 = 100)

Divisyen	Kewajaran (%)	Indeks	Perubahan (%)	
		Mei 2018	Mei 2018 / Mei 2017	Mei 2018 / April 2018
<b>INDEKS KESELURUHAN</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>99.2</b>	-0.1	0.2
Makanan dan Minuman Ringan	19.1	101.7	2.6	0.02
Pakaian dan Kasut	4.2	88.2	-6.5	-2.1
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Bakar Lain	11.1	96.2	-0.7	-
Perhiasan, Peralatan Isi Rumah dan Penyelenggaraan Rutin Isi Rumah	11.0	94.6	-1.2	-0.03
Kesihatan	1.3	99.4	0.6	0.3
Pengangkutan	18.8	98.4	-0.9	1.1
Perhubungan	6.0	100.2	0.9	-0.1
Rekreasi dan Kebudayaan	9.1	99.8	-0.5	0.9
Pendidikan	3.9	110.8	1.8	-
Restoran dan Hotel	8.9	103.0	0.2	0.03
Pelbagai Barangan dan Perkhidmatan	6.5	101.3	-0.7	-0.5

### Perubahan Tahun Ke Tahun Indeks Harga Bagi Mei 2017 Hingga Mei 2018





**MEDIA RELEASE  
DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC PLANNING AND DEVELOPMENT  
PRIME MINISTER'S OFFICE**

**HEADLINE: CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (CPI) DECREASED BY 0.1 PER CENT YEAR-ON-YEAR  
IN MAY 2018**

1. *The Consumer Price Index (CPI) in May 2018 decreased by 0.1 per cent year-on-year compared to May 2017. The Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages prices increased by 2.6 per cent, while the Non-Food prices decreased by 0.7 per cent year-on-year.*
2. *The CPI decrease in May 2018 was mainly due to a decrease in prices of Clothing & Footwear (6.5 per cent); Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance (1.2 per cent); and Transport (0.9 per cent). However, this was moderated by the increase in prices and cost of Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages (2.6 per cent); Education (1.8 per cent); and Communication (0.9 per cent).*
3. *The Clothing & Footwear prices decreased mainly due to lower prices of clothing materials and footwear. Meanwhile, the decrease in the prices and cost of Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance took into account lower prices of furniture and furnishings as well as household appliances. The decrease in prices of Transport was due to the fall in prices of motor cars and air tickets.*
4. *On a month-on-month basis, the CPI in May 2018 increased by 0.2 per cent compared to April 2018. The Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages Index increased by 0.02 per cent while the Non-Food Index increased by 0.2 per cent.*
5. *The CPI is a measure of price changes of goods and services paid by the consumer in a specified period and compiled on a monthly basis. The list of goods and services in the CPI is based on the average expenditure per household from the Household Expenditure Survey (HES). The CPI full report for May 2018 is available from DEPD's website: [www.depd.gov.bn](http://www.depd.gov.bn)*

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (2010 = 100)

Divisions	Weights (%)	Index	Change (%)	
		May 2018	May 2018 / May 2017	May 2018 / April 2018
<b>OVERALL INDEX</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>99.2</b>	-0.1	0.2
Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	19.1	101.7	2.6	0.02
Clothing & Footwear	4.2	88.2	-6.5	-2.1
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	11.1	96.2	-0.7	-
Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	11.0	94.6	-1.2	-0.03
Health	1.3	99.4	0.6	0.3
Transport	18.8	98.4	-0.9	1.1
Communication	6.0	100.2	0.9	-0.1
Recreation & Culture	9.1	99.8	-0.5	0.9
Education	3.9	110.8	1.8	-
Restaurants & Hotels	8.9	103.0	0.2	0.03
Miscellaneous Goods & Services	6.5	101.3	-0.7	-0.5

### Yearly Changes in Price For May 2017 Until May 2018

