



# **SIARAN MEDIA**

## **Media Release**

### **INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA**

#### **Consumer Price Index**

**(Jan 2010=100)**

**JUN 2018**  
**June 2018**



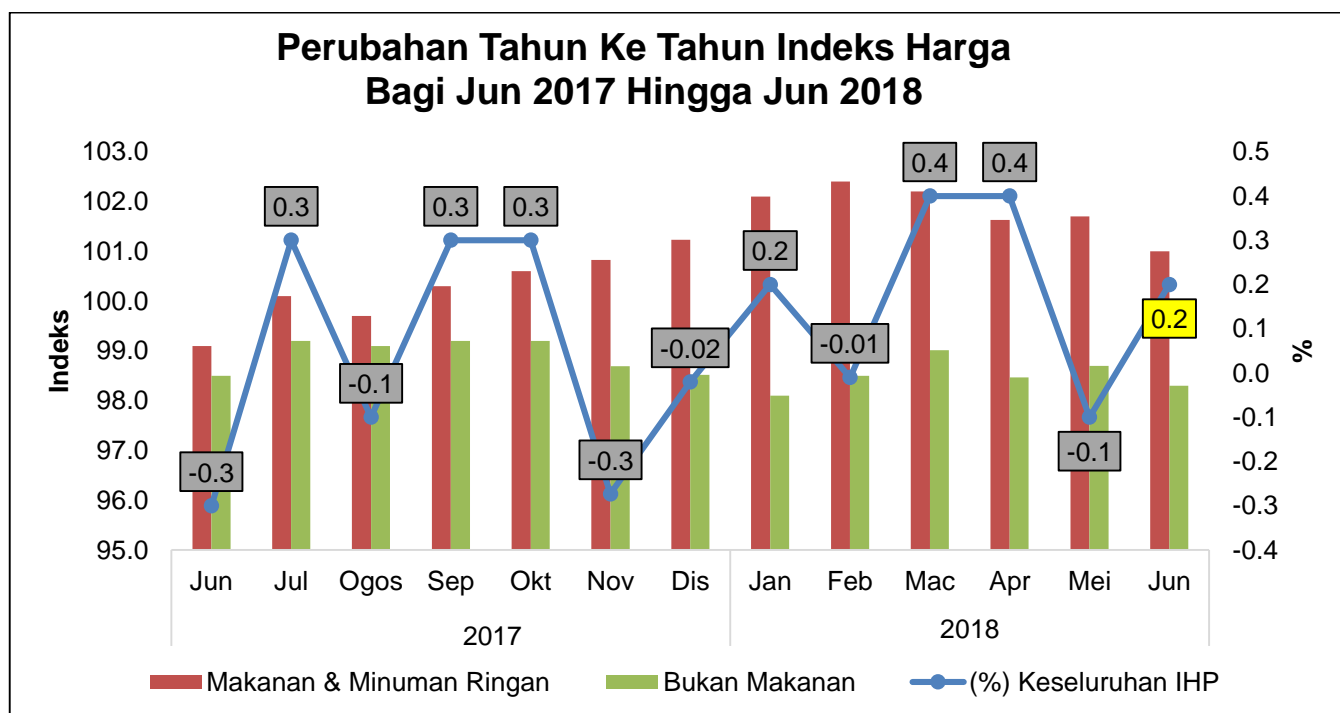
**SIARAN MEDIA  
JABATAN PERANCANGAN DAN KEMAJUAN EKONOMI  
JABATAN PERDANA MENTERI**

**TAJUK UTAMA: INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA (IHP) MENINGKAT SEBANYAK 0.2 PERATUS  
TAHUN-KE-TAHUN PADA BULAN JUN 2018**

1. Indeks Harga Pengguna (IHP) bagi bulan Jun 2018 meningkat sebanyak 0.2 peratus tahun-ke-tahun berbanding dengan bulan Jun 2017. Harga Makanan dan Minuman Ringan mencatatkan peningkatan sebanyak 1.9 peratus tahun-ke-tahun. Manakala, harga Bukan Makanan mencatatkan penurunan sebanyak 0.2 peratus tahun-ke-tahun.
2. Peningkatan IHP bagi bulan Jun 2018 sebahagian besarnya adalah disebabkan oleh peningkatan harga dan kos Makanan dan Minuman Ringan (1.9 peratus); Pendidikan (1.8 peratus); dan Restoran dan Hotel (1.2 peratus). Walau bagaimanapun, ianya diimbangi oleh penurunan harga dan kos Pakaian dan Kasut (4.5 peratus); Pengangkutan (1.0 peratus); dan Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Api Lain (0.7 peratus).
3. Harga Makanan dan Minuman Ringan meningkat berikutan peningkatan harga minuman ringan selaras dengan pelaksanaan Perintah Duti Import Kastam (Pindaan) (Bil.2) 2017 dan Perintah Duti Eksais (Pindaan) (Bil.2) 2017 yang berkuatkuasa mulai 1 April 2017. Manakala, peningkatan kos Pendidikan adalah mengambil kira peningkatan kadar yuran sekolah rendah dan menengah swasta yang terpilih. Peningkatan Indeks Restoran dan Hotel pula adalah disebabkan oleh peningkatan bagi harga makanan terpilih di restoran makanan segera, kantin dan tempat-tempat makan yang lain.
4. Bagi perubahan bulan-ke-bulan, IHP bagi Jun 2018 menurun sebanyak 0.4 peratus berbanding dengan bulan Mei 2018. Indeks Harga Makanan dan Minuman Ringan menurun sebanyak 0.6 peratus; manakala Indeks Bukan Makanan menurun sebanyak 0.4 peratus.
5. IHP mengukur perubahan harga barangan dan perkhidmatan yang dibayar oleh pengguna dalam satu tempoh masa yang ditetapkan dan dikumpulkan setiap bulan. Senarai barangan dan perkhidmatan dalam IHP adalah berdasarkan maklumat perbelanjaan purata sebuah keluarga yang diperolehi melalui Kajian Perbelanjaan Keluarga. Laporan penuh IHP bagi bulan Jun 2018 boleh didapati melalui laman sesawang JPKE: [www.jpke.gov.bn](http://www.jpke.gov.bn).

INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA (2010 = 100)

Divisyen	Kewajaran (%)	Indeks	Perubahan (%)	
		Jun 2018	Jun 2018 / Jun 2017	Jun 2018 / Mei 2018
<b>INDEKS KESELURUHAN</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>98.8</b>	0.2	-0.4
Makanan dan Minuman Ringan	19.1	101.0	1.9	-0.6
Pakaian dan Kasut	4.2	83.6	-4.5	-5.3
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Api Lain	11.1	96.2	-0.7	-
Perhiasan, Peralatan Isi Rumah dan Penyelenggaraan Rutin Isi Rumah	11.0	94.4	-0.2	-0.3
Kesihatan	1.3	101.2	2.5	1.8
Pengangkutan	18.8	97.7	-1.0	-0.7
Perhubungan	6.0	100.2	1.0	0.03
Rekreasi dan Kebudayaan	9.1	99.8	-0.7	-0.01
Pendidikan	3.9	110.8	1.8	-
Restoran dan Hotel	8.9	103.1	1.2	0.2
Pelbagai Barangan dan Perkhidmatan	6.5	101.2	0.7	-0.1





**MEDIA RELEASE  
DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC PLANNING AND DEVELOPMENT  
PRIME MINISTER'S OFFICE**

**HEADLINE: CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (CPI) INCREASED BY 0.2 PER CENT YEAR-ON-YEAR  
IN JUNE 2018**

1. *The Consumer Price Index (CPI) in June 2018 increased by 0.2 per cent year-on-year compared to June 2017. Prices of Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages increased by 1.9 per cent year-on-year, while Non-Food prices decreased by 0.2 per cent year-on-year.*
2. *The CPI increase in June 2018 was mainly due to increases in prices and costs of Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages (1.9 per cent); Education (1.8 per cent); and Restaurants & Hotels (1.2 per cent). However, this was moderated by decreases in prices and costs of Clothing & Footwear (4.5 per cent); Transport (1.0 per cent); and Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels (0.7 per cent).*
3. *Prices of Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages increased following the rise in prices of soft drinks, in line with the implementation of the Customs Import Duties (Amendment) (No. 2) Order 2017 and Excise Duties (Amendment) (No. 2) Order 2017 on April 1, 2017. Meanwhile, the increase in the cost of Education is attributed to the increase in school fees of primary and secondary education in selected private schools. The increase in the Restaurants & Hotels Index was due to the rise in prices of selected food items in fast-food outlets, canteens and other eating places.*
4. *On a month-on-month basis, the CPI in June 2018 decreased by 0.4 per cent compared to May 2018. The Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages Index decreased by 0.6 per cent while the Non-Food Index decreased by 0.4 per cent.*
5. *The CPI is a measure of price changes of goods and services paid by the consumer in a specified period and compiled on a monthly basis. The list of goods and services in the CPI is based on the average expenditure per household from the Household Expenditure Survey (HES). The CPI full report for June 2018 is available from DEPD's website: [www.depd.gov.bn](http://www.depd.gov.bn).*

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (2010 = 100)

Divisions	Weights (%)	Index	Change (%)	
		June 2018	June 2018 / June 2017	June 2018 / May 2018
<b>OVERALL INDEX</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>98.8</b>	0.2	-0.4
Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	19.1	101.0	1.9	-0.6
Clothing & Footwear	4.2	83.6	-4.5	-5.3
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	11.1	96.2	-0.7	-
Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	11.0	94.4	-0.2	-0.3
Health	1.3	101.2	2.5	1.8
Transport	18.8	97.7	-1.0	-0.7
Communication	6.0	100.2	1.0	0.03
Recreation & Culture	9.1	99.8	-0.7	-0.01
Education	3.9	110.8	1.8	-
Restaurants & Hotels	8.9	103.1	1.2	0.2
Miscellaneous Goods & Services	6.5	101.2	0.7	-0.1

