



# **SIARAN MEDIA**

## Media Release

### **INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA**

Consumer Price Index  
(Jan 2010=100)

**JULAI 2018**  
**July 2018**



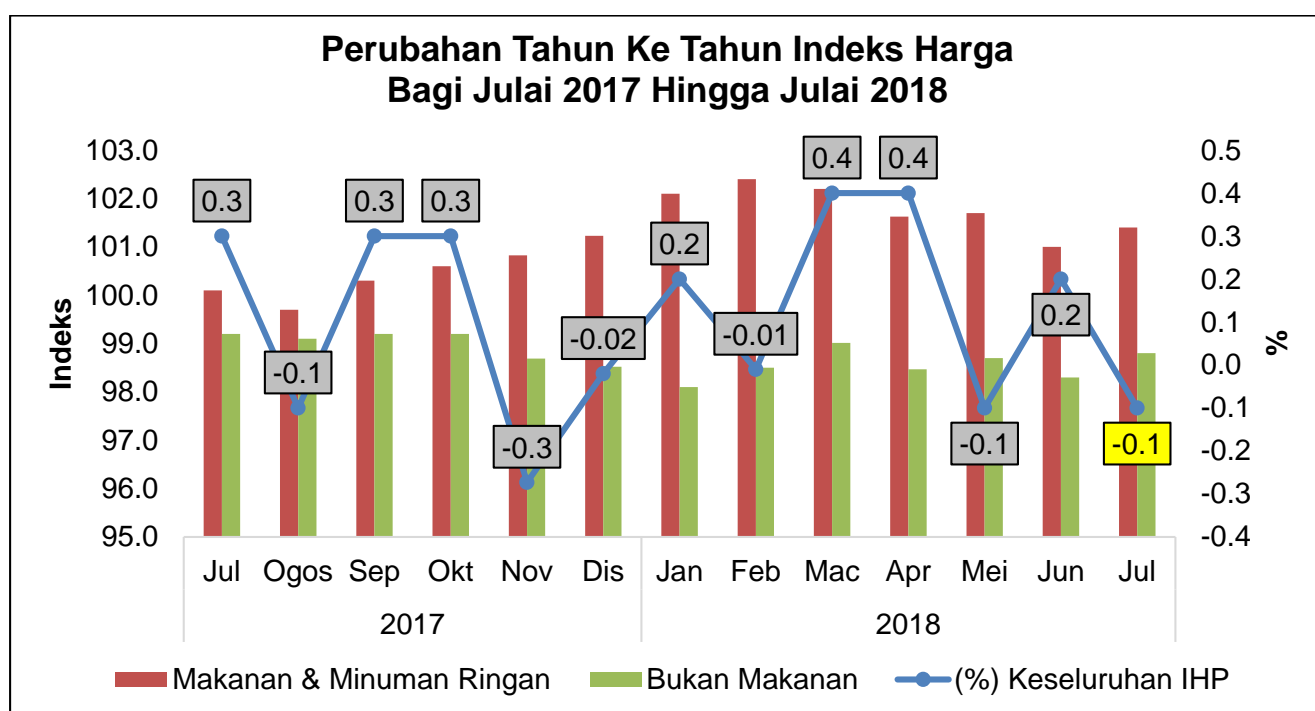
**SIARAN MEDIA  
JABATAN PERANCANGAN DAN KEMAJUAN EKONOMI  
KEMENTERIAN KEWANGAN DAN EKONOMI**

**TAJUK UTAMA: INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA (IHP) MENURUN SEBANYAK 0.1 PERATUS  
TAHUN-KE-TAHUN PADA BULAN JULAI 2018**

1. Indeks Harga Pengguna (IHP) bagi bulan Julai 2018 menurun sebanyak 0.1 peratus tahun-ke-tahun berbanding dengan bulan Julai 2017. Harga Makanan dan Minuman Ringan mencatatkan peningkatan sebanyak 1.2 peratus tahun-ke-tahun. Manakala, harga Bukan Makanan mencatatkan penurunan sebanyak 0.4 peratus tahun-ke-tahun.
2. Penurunan IHP bagi bulan Julai 2018 sebahagian besarnya adalah disebabkan oleh penurunan harga dan kos Pakaian dan Kasut (4.8 peratus); Pengangkutan (0.6 peratus); dan Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Api Lain (0.6 peratus). Walau bagaimanapun, ianya diimbangi oleh peningkatan harga dan kos Pendidikan (1.7 peratus); Makanan dan Minuman Ringan (1.2 peratus); dan Rekreasi dan Kebudayaan (0.5 peratus).
3. Harga Pakaian dan Kasut menurun berikutan penurunan harga bahan-bahan pakaian dan kasut. Manakala, penurunan harga Pengangkutan adalah mengambil kira penurunan harga kenderaan bermotor, alat ganti kenderaan dan tiket penerbangan. Penurunan harga Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Api Lain pula adalah disebabkan oleh penurunan harga sewa rumah.
4. Bagi perubahan bulan-ke-bulan, IHP bagi Julai 2018 meningkat sebanyak 0.5 peratus berbanding dengan bulan Jun 2018. Indeks Makanan dan Minuman Ringan meningkat sebanyak 0.3 peratus; manakala Indeks Bukan Makanan meningkat sebanyak 0.6 peratus.
5. IHP mengukur perubahan harga barangan dan perkhidmatan yang dibayar oleh pengguna dalam satu tempoh masa yang ditetapkan dan dikumpulkan setiap bulan. Senarai barangan dan perkhidmatan dalam IHP adalah berdasarkan maklumat perbelanjaan purata sebuah keluarga yang diperolehi melalui Kajian Perbelanjaan Keluarga. Laporan penuh IHP bagi bulan Julai 2018 boleh didapati melalui laman sesawang JPKE: [www.jpke.gov.bn](http://www.jpke.gov.bn).

INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA (2010 = 100)

| Divisyen   | Kewajaran (%) | Indeks      | Perubahan (%)           |                       |
|--|---------------|-------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
|  |               | Julai 2018  | Julai 2018 / Julai 2017 | Julai 2018 / Jun 2018 |
| <b>INDEKS KESELURUHAN</b>  | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>99.3</b> | -0.1                    | 0.5                   |
| Makanan dan Minuman Ringan   | 19.1          | 101.4       | 1.2                     | 0.3                   |
| Pakaian dan Kasut  | 4.2           | 91.0        | -4.8                    | 8.8                   |
| Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Api Lain                   | 11.1          | 96.2        | -0.6                    | -                     |
| Perhiasan, Peralatan Isi Rumah dan Penyelenggaraan Rutin Isi Rumah | 11.0          | 94.6        | -0.6                    | 0.2                   |
| Kesihatan  | 1.3           | 101.2       | 2.4                     | -                     |
| Pengangkutan   | 18.8          | 97.6        | -0.6                    | -0.1                  |
| Perhubungan  | 6.0           | 100.2       | -0.4                    | -0.02                 |
| Rekreasi dan Kebudayaan  | 9.1           | 100.9       | 0.5                     | 1.1                   |
| Pendidikan   | 3.9           | 110.8       | 1.7                     | -                     |
| Restoran dan Hotel   | 8.9           | 103.1       | 0.2                     | -0.01                 |
| Pelbagai Barangan dan Perkhidmatan                                 | 6.5           | 101.7       | -0.4                    | 0.5                   |





**MEDIA RELEASE**  
**DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC PLANNING AND DEVELOPMENT**  
**MINISTRY OF FINANCE AND ECONOMY**

**HEADLINE: CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (CPI) DECREASED BY 0.1 PER CENT YEAR-ON-YEAR  
IN JULY 2018**

1. *The Consumer Price Index (CPI) in July 2018 decreased by 0.1 per cent year-on-year compared to July 2017. Prices of Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages increased by 1.2 per cent year-on-year, while Non-Food prices decreased by 0.4 per cent year-on-year.*
2. *The CPI decrease in July 2018 was mainly due to decreases in prices and costs of Clothing and Footwear (4.8 per cent); Transport (0.6 per cent); and Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels (0.6 per cent). However, this was moderated by increases in prices and costs of Education (1.7 per cent); Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages (1.2 per cent); and Recreation and Culture (0.5 per cent).*
3. *Prices of Clothing & Footwear decreased following the fall in prices of clothing material and footwear. Meanwhile, the decrease in the prices of Transport is attributed to the decrease in prices of motor cars, spare parts and air tickets. The decrease in prices of Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels was due to lower prices of rentals for housing.*
4. *On a month-on-month basis, the CPI in July 2018 increased by 0.5 per cent compared to June 2018. The Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages Index increased by 0.3 per cent while the Non-Food Index increased by 0.6 per cent.*
5. *The CPI is a measure of price changes of goods and services paid by the consumer in a specified period and compiled on a monthly basis. The list of goods and services in the CPI is based on the average expenditure per household from the Household Expenditure Survey (HES). The CPI full report for July 2018 is available from DEPD's website: [www.depd.gov.bn](http://www.depd.gov.bn).*

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (2010 = 100)

| Divisions  | Weights (%)  | Index       | Change (%)            |                       |
|--|--------------|-------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
|  |              | July 2018   | July 2018 / July 2017 | July 2018 / June 2018 |
| <b>OVERALL INDEX</b>   | <b>100.0</b> | <b>99.3</b> | -0.1                  | 0.5                   |
| Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages                                   | 19.1         | 101.4       | 1.2                   | 0.3                   |
| Clothing & Footwear  | 4.2          | 91.0        | -4.8                  | 8.8                   |
| Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels                   | 11.1         | 96.2        | -0.6                  | -                     |
| Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance | 11.0         | 94.6        | -0.6                  | 0.2                   |
| Health   | 1.3          | 101.2       | 2.4                   | -                     |
| Transport  | 18.8         | 97.6        | -0.6                  | -0.1                  |
| Communication  | 6.0          | 100.2       | -0.4                  | -0.02                 |
| Recreation & Culture   | 9.1          | 100.9       | 0.5                   | 1.1                   |
| Education  | 3.9          | 110.8       | 1.7                   | -                     |
| Restaurants & Hotels   | 8.9          | 103.1       | 0.2                   | -0.01                 |
| Miscellaneous Goods & Services                                   | 6.5          | 101.7       | -0.4                  | 0.5                   |

