



# **SIARAN MEDIA**

## **Media Release**

### **INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA**

#### **Consumer Price Index**

**(Jan 2010=100)**

**MEI 2017**  
**May 2017**



**SIARAN MEDIA  
JABATAN PERANCANGAN DAN KEMAJUAN EKONOMI  
JABATAN PERDANA MENTERI**

**INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA (IHP), MEI 2017**

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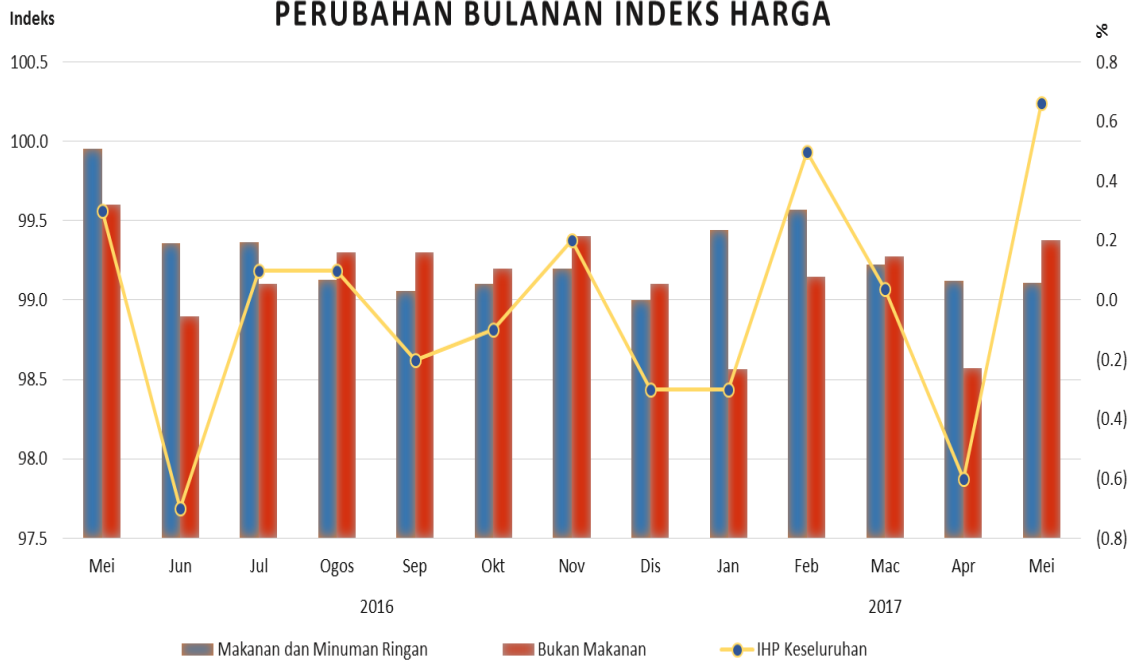
1. Indeks Harga Pengguna (IHP) bagi bulan Mei 2017 menurun sebanyak 0.3 peratus tahun-ke-tahun berbanding bulan Mei 2016. Indeks Makanan dan Minuman Ringan dan Indeks Bukan Makanan masing-masing mencatatkan penurunan sebanyak 0.8 peratus dan 0.2 peratus tahun-ke-tahun.
2. Penurunan IHP bagi bulan Mei 2017 sebahagian besarnya disebabkan oleh penurunan Indeks Pakaian dan Kasut (2.3 peratus); Perhiasan, Peralatan Isi Rumah dan Penyelenggaraan Rutin Isi Rumah (2.2 peratus); Indeks Rekreasi dan Kebudayaan (2.0 peratus); dan Indeks Makanan dan Minuman Ringan (0.8 peratus). Ini adalah berikutan harga rendah bagi fabrik untuk pakaian, kebanyakan pakaian, barangan perabot dan perhiasan; komputer dan aksesori komputer; dan barangan makanan seperti telur ayam dan sayur-sayuran.
3. Bagi perubahan bulan ke bulan, IHP bagi bulan Mei 2017 meningkat sebanyak 0.7 peratus berbanding bulan April 2017. Indeks Makanan dan Minuman Ringan menurun kurang daripada 0.05 peratus; manakala Indeks Bukan Makanan meningkat sebanyak 0.8 peratus.
4. Bagi perubahan tempoh ke tempoh, IHP bagi Januari-Mei 2017 mencatatkan penurunan sebanyak 0.4 peratus berbanding dengan Januari-Mei 2016. Indeks Makanan dan Minuman Ringan dan Indeks Bukan Makanan masing-masing mencatatkan penurunan sebanyak 0.9 peratus dan 0.3 peratus.

5. IHP mengukur perubahan harga barangan dan perkhidmatan yang dibayar oleh pengguna dalam satu tempoh masa ditetapkan dan dikumpulkan setiap bulan. Senarai barangan dan perkhidmatan dalam IHP adalah berdasarkan maklumat perbelanjaan purata sebuah keluarga yang diperolehi melalui Kajian Perbelanjaan Keluarga. Laporan penuh IHP bagi bulan Mei 2017 boleh didapati melalui laman web JPKE: [www.depd.gov.bn](http://www.depd.gov.bn).

INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA (2010 = 100)

Divisyen	Kewajaran (%)	Indeks	Perubahan (%)		
		Mei 2017	Mei 2017 / Mei 2016	Mei 2017 / Apr 2017	Jan-Mei 2017 / Jan-Mei 2016
INDEKS KESELURUHAN	100.0	99.3	-0.3	0.7	-0.4
Makanan dan Minuman Ringan	19.0	99.1	-0.8	-0.0	-0.9
Pakaian dan Kasut	4.2	94.4	-2.3	1.2	-1.5
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Bakar Lain	11.0	96.9	-0.3	-	-0.3
Perhiasan, Peralatan Isi Rumah dan Penyelenggaraan Rutin Isi Rumah	11.0	95.8	-2.2	0.1	-0.9
Kesihatan	1.0	98.9	-0.3	0.8	-0.6
Pengangkutan	19.0	99.3	2.5	2.2	0.8
Perhubungan	6.0	99.3	-0.5	-0.0	-1.1
Rekreasi dan Kebudayaan	9.0	100.2	-2.0	1.1	-1.1
Pendidikan	4.0	108.8	0.3	-	0.3
Restoran dan Hotel	9.0	102.7	-0.1	0.0	-0.6
Pelbagai Barangan dan Perkhidmatan	7.0	100.6	-0.5	1.4	-0.2

## PERUBAHAN BULANAN INDEKS HARGA





**MEDIA RELEASE DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC PLANNING AND DEVELOPMENT  
PRIME MINISTER'S OFFICE**

**CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (CPI), MAY 2017**

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1. *Consumer Price Index (CPI) in May 2017 decreased by 0.3 per cent year-on-year compared to May 2016. Both Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages and Non Food Index decreased by 0.8 per cent and 0.2 per cent year-on-year, respectively.*
2. *The overall decrease in CPI in May 2017 was attributed to decrease in the indices of Clothing and Footwear (2.3 per cent); Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance (2.2 per cent); Recreation and Culture (2.0 per cent) followed by Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages (0.8 per cent). These were mainly due to lower prices of clothing materials, most garments, furniture and furnishings, computers and computer accessories as well as selected food item such as eggs and vegetables.*
3. *On a month-on-month basis, CPI in May 2017 increased by 0.7 per cent over April 2017. Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages Index decreased by less than 0.05 percent while Non-Food Index increased by 0.8 per cent.*
4. *On a period-on-period basis, CPI in January-May 2017 has decreased by 0.4 per cent compared to the same period last year. Both Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages and Non Food Index decreased by 0.9 per cent and 0.3 per cent, respectively.*
5. *CPI is a measure of price changes of goods and services paid by the consumer in a specified period and compiled on a monthly basis. The list of goods and services in the CPI is based on the average expenditure per household from the Household Expenditure Survey. The CPI full report for May 2017 is available from JPKE's website: [www.depd.gov.bn](http://www.depd.gov.bn)*

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (2010 = 100)

Divisions	Weights (%)	Index	Changes (%)		
		May-17	May 2017 / May 2016	May 2017 / Apr 2017	Jan-May 2017 / Jan-May 2016
OVERALL INDEX	100.0	99.3	-0.3	0.7	-0.4
Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	19.0	99.1	-0.8	-0.0	-0.9
Clothing & Footwear	4.2	94.4	-2.3	1.2	-1.5
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	11.0	96.9	-0.3	-	-0.3
Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Maintenance	11.0	95.8	-2.2	0.1	-0.9
Health	1.0	98.9	-0.3	0.8	-0.6
Transport	19.0	99.3	2.5	2.2	0.8
Communication	6.0	99.3	-0.5	-0.0	-1.1
Recreation & Culture	9.0	100.2	-2.0	1.1	-1.1
Education	4.0	108.8	0.3	-	0.3
Restaurants & Hotels	9.0	102.7	-0.1	0.0	-0.6
Miscellaneous Goods & Services	7.0	100.6	-0.5	1.4	-0.2

